

## The Enlightenment Packet

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Block: \_\_\_\_\_

### The Enlightenment Essential Questions!!!

#### **1. How did ideas about science and government change during the enlightenment?**

- ☺ Who was Isaac Newton and what was his contribution to science?
- ☺ Who was Renee Descartes and why was he considered the father of philosophy?
- ☺ How did Thomas Hobbes' and John Locke's view of human nature differ?
- ☺ Why did Hobbes believe in the need for a strong governing authority?
- ☺ What was John Locke's belief in education and government? What was "tabula rasa"?

#### **2. How did the ideas of the Enlightenment affect societies throughout the world?**

- ☺ What was the influence of the Enlightenment on the beginnings of the United States?
- ☺ Identify ideas and figures of the Enlightenment that influenced the American colonies' push for Independence?
- ☺ Who was Thomas Jefferson and why did he believe in the idea of "natural rights" in the Declaration of Independence?

### The Enlightenment Vocabulary

Please include the following words in your picture dictionary:

- |                          |                               |
|--------------------------|-------------------------------|
| ☺ <i>Cogito ergo sum</i> | ☺ Radical                     |
| ☺ Ptolemaic              | ☺ Tabula rasa                 |
| ☺ Isaac Newton           | ☺ Thomas Jefferson            |
| ☺ Plague                 | ☺ Declaration of Independence |
| ☺ Gravity                | ☺ Utopia                      |
| ☺ René Descartes         | ☺ Charles Montesquieu         |
| ☺ Philosophy             | ☺ Clergy                      |
| ☺ Thomas Hobbes          | ☺ Pseudonym                   |
| ☺ Pessimist              | ☺ Censorship                  |
| ☺ Authoritarian          | ☺ Limited monarchy            |
| ☺ John Locke             | ☺ Separation of Powers        |

If lost, please return to (name) \_\_\_\_\_ and (teacher's name) \_\_\_\_\_. Thank you.

## All about Isaac Newton!!!

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Block: \_\_\_\_\_

Finish the prompt using two to three sentences and then draw a picture below the dotted line.

<p>Before Enlightenment...</p> <p>.....</p>	<p>Isaac Newton's discoveries included...</p> <p>.....</p>	<p>Isaac Newton as a boy...</p> <p>.....</p>
<p>Isaac Newton's college years...</p> <p>.....</p>	<p>Isaac Newton's experiments/observations included...</p> <p>.....</p>	<p>Explain his law of gravity (don't forget the apple when drawing the picture!).</p> <p>.....</p>

## Double-Entry Journal

Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Block: \_\_\_\_\_

Topic: \_\_\_\_\_ **René Descartes** \_\_\_\_\_

As you read the text, select a few phrases that you find meaningful or interesting. Write each phrase in the first column below, and then write your reaction (a comment, question, connection made, or analysis) to each quote in the second column.

<b>Pgs. 103-104 in history book</b>	<b>From the text</b>	<b>My thoughts</b>

# Thomas Hobbes

## Fact & Opinion

- Fact – can be proven or observed to be true
- Opinion – person's judgment, belief, or way of thinking

### Examples of a Fact:

- Born in 1588 in the English village of Malmesbury, Hobbes lived to be 91.

### Example of an Opinion:

- If Hobbes had not been exposed to political unrest in England, his ideas about human nature would have been different.

Write five facts and three opinion statements.

1. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
2. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
3. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
4. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
5. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

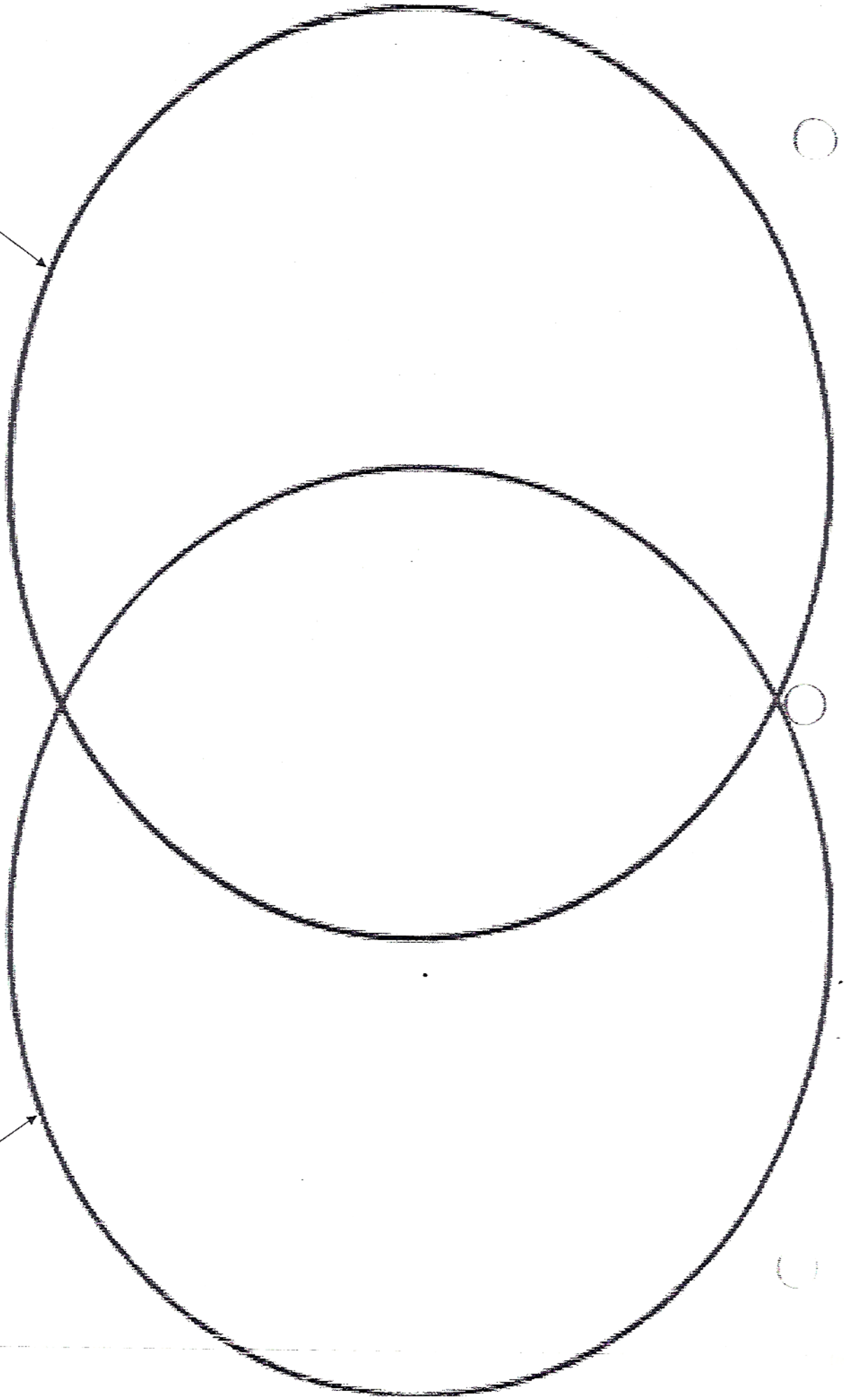
### Opinion Statements

1. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
2. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
3. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

# Thomas Hobbes & John Locke

Thomas Hobbes

John Locke







**Please clearly label the following countries and seas. Use pg. R40 as a reference.**

Austria	Baltic Sea	Black Sea	France	Germany	Pyrenees
Greece	Hungary	Italy	Mediterranean Sea	Atlantic Ocean	
North Sea	Portugal	Spain	Great Britain	Alps	